VOCATIONAL CURRICULUM - 2020

PHYSIOTHERAPY (618)



State Institute of Vocational Education

O/o the Commissioner of Intermediate Education, Telangana State, Hyderabad



Board of Intermediate Education

Telangana State, Hyderabad

Dr. A. Ashok I.A.S-COMMISSIONER



INTERMEDIATE EDCATION Government of Telangana Nampally, Hyderabad- 500001

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Fore word

In any developing society with a booming population, Vocational Education occupies an important position for generating large scale employment opportunities. Viewed in this context the importance of Vocational Education for our country cannot be over emphasized. Vocationalization of Secondary Education was introduced in 1988 at the Intermediate level. Recently, the Government of India has developed a National Skills Qualification Framework for establishing a clear path for vocational education from the school level to the highest level. The Department of Intermediate Education has recently framed a new curriculum to bring greater value to the system of vocational education. The primary aim of this reform is to prepare the students with employable skills for absorption in organized sectors and in few cases, even for self-employment.

State Institute of vocational education and Board of Intermediate Education, Telangana have reviewed the curriculum of vocational courses of second year from the academic year 2019-20 in order to reorient them for their practical approach. Greater emphasis is now being placed on Laboratory work and on the job training.

Simultaneously, The State Institute of Vocational Education and the department of Intermediate Education are presently making efforts to upgrade the quality of infrastructure in the colleges to meet the challenges of the changed curriculum. I am confident that the revised curriculum of second year for Vocational Courses would prove to be beneficial to the students in the vocational stream and help them train in need based productive courses leading to gainful employment.

COMMISSIONER OF INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION

SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND EXAMINATION

ANNUAL SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND EXAMINATION FOR

1ST YEAR PHYSIOTHERAPY COURSE

	1 TEARTHTSIOTHERAIT COURSE								
	Dowl A	Th	Theory		cticals	Total			
Part-A		Periods	Marks	Periods	Marks	Periods	Marks		
1.	English	150	50	-	-	150	50		
2.	General Foundation	150	50	-	-	150	50		
	course								
	Part-B								
3.	Paper-1 Anatomy and Physiology	135	50	135	50	270	100		
4.	Paper-II Psychology and Abnormal Psychology.	135	50	135	50	270	100		
5.	Paper-III Biomechanics and Exercise Therapy.	135	50	135	50	270	100		
6.	OJT	-	-	365	100	365	100		
	Total	705	250	770	250	1475	500		

II. on the Job Training[From 1st november to 31st December]

II YEAR PHYSIOTHERAPY COURSE

Part-A		The	eory	Prac	icals	Total	
	Рагі-А	Periods	Marks	Periods	Marks	Periods	Marks
1.	English	150	50	-	-	150	50
2.	General	150	50	-	-	150	50
	Foundation course						
	Part-B						
3.	Paper-1	110	50	115	50	225	100
	Medical and Surgical Condition						
4.	Paper-II Orthopedics and Neurology	110	50	115	50	225	100
5.	Paper-III Electrotherapy.	110	50	115	50	225	100
6.	OJT	-	-	450	100	450	100
	Total	630	250	795	250	1425	500
						I+II+III	1000

on the Job Training[From 1st August to 31st October]

EVALUATION OF ON THE JOB TRAINING:

The "On the Job Training" shall carry 100 marks for each year and pass marks is 50. During on the job training the candidate shall put in a minimum of 90 % of attendance.

The evaluation shall be done in the last week of January.

Marks allotted for evaluation:

S.No	Name of the activity	Max. Marks allotted for each activity
1	Attendance and punctuality	30
2	Familiarity with technical terms	05
3	Familiarity with tools and material	05
4	Manual skills	05
5	Application of knowledge	10
6	Problem solving skills	10
7	Comprehension and observation	10
8	Human relations	05
9	Ability to communicate	10
10	Maintenance of dairy	10
	Total	100

NOTE: The On the Job Training mentioned is tentative. The spirit of On the Job training is to be maintained. The colleges are at liberty to conduct on the job training according to their local feasibility of institutions & industries. They may conduct the entire on the job training periods of (363) I year and (450) II year either by conducting classes in morning session and send the students for OJT in afternoon session or two days in week or weekly or monthly or by any mode which is feasible for both the college and the institution. However, the total assigned periods for on the job training should be completed. The institutions are at liberty to conduct On the Job training during summer also, however there

will not be any financial commitment to the department.

FIRST YEAR

PART B – VOCATIONAL SUBJECTS

PAPER – I: ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY (THEORY)

S.No	NAME OF THE UNIT	No. Of	Weightage	Short	Essay/
D.110		Periods	in marks	answer	Problem
		1 CIIOUS		questions	questions
1	Emphasis to be placed on	5	4	2	-
_	Topographical skeletal, Neuro		-	_	
	Muscular and functional aspects				
	of Anatomy				
	a) Planes of the Human body				
	b) Systems of the body				
	c) The Units of structure and				
	Functions of				
	Cell				
2.	Osteology	8	6	-	1
	a) Anatomical Position, planes,				
	surfaces, relationship of parts of				
	the body – proximal and distal				
	b) Bones- Types of bones, Function, repair, structure of				
	long bone, vertebral column,				
	types of vertebral bones and				
	surface land marks.				
3.	Arthology	8	6	-	1
	a) Classification of Joints		Ů		_
	b) Construction of Joints				
	c) Motions of Joints				
	d) Articulations – articular				
	surfaces and types of joints				
4.	Myology	9	6	-	1
	a) Types of Muscle tissue and				
	Fascia				
	b) Muscles of upper extremity,				
	lower extremity , trunk , eye and				
	face etc.				
	c) Origin, function, nerve supply				
	and action-mainly of deltoid,				
	triceps, biceps, glutius				
	maximus, quarterceps,				
	hamstrings and calf. d) Muscle spindle in detail				
5.	Cardio-vascular system	5	8	1	1
٥.	a) The heart main arteries,			1	1
	veins and capillaries				
	b) Lymphatic circulation				
6.	Nervous System	10	8	1	1
- ·					

S.No	NAME OF THE UNIT	No. Of Periods	Weightage in marks	Short answer questions	Essay/ Problem questions
	a) Division and function of			questions	questions
	Nervous System				
	b) Nerve tissue- neuron, nerve				
	fiber				
	c) Spinal cord, brain, and their				
	structure				
	d) Name the peripheral and				
	cranial nerves, supplying the				
	major functional group				
	e) Cerebra Spinal Fluid				
7.	Respiratory System	5	2	1	
'•	a) Anatomy of respiratory		_		
	organs, Air passages, lungs,				
	bronchial tree and segments				
8.	Digestive System	5	2	1	
	a. Anatomy of Digestive organs,				
	Oesophagus stomach,				
	intestines				
	b. The digestive glands				
9.	Urinary System:	3	2	1	-
	a) Anatomy of urinary organs,				
	kidney, urinary bladder.	_			
10	Reproductive System	5	2	1	-
	a) Male and female				
	reproductive organs				
	physiology.				
11	Physiology Animal Call	1			
11. 12.	Animal Cell Blood	3	2	1	
12.	a) Composition of blood –	3	2	1	-
	plasma, coagulation				
	phenomenon, blood groups				
13.	Heart and circulation	6	8	1	1
	a) Properties of heart muscles			_	_
	b) cardiac cycle				
	c) Heart sounds				
	d) B.P.				
14.	Respiration	5	8	1	1
	a) Mechanism of breath				
	b) Dyspnoea				
15.	Neuromuscular system	5	15	2	1
	a) Phenomenon of Muscle				
	contraction				
	b) Change in body during				
	exercise.				
	c) synapse				

S.No	NAME OF THE UNIT	No. Of Periods	Weightage in marks	Short answer questions	Essay/ Problem questions
	d) Neuro muscular junction			•	-
	e) C.N.S 5 hrs.				
	a. Functions of				
	Hypothalamus				
	b. Cerebellum				
	c. Thalamus				
	d. Basal ganglia.				
16.	Metabolism of fat, carbohydrates	3			
	proteins				
17.	Excretory System	6	2	1	
	 a) Functions of kidney 				
	b) Micturation phenomenon				
	c) Skin functions and				
	temperature regulation				
18.	Endocrine system	5	2	1	
	a) Function of pancreas,				
	pituitary and Thyroid.				
19.	Reproductive system	5	2	1	
	a) Menstruation				
	b) Physiological Changes				
	during pregnancy				
	c) Contraceptive method.				

FIRST YEAR

PART B – VOCATIONAL SUBJECTS

PAPER – II: PSYCHOLOGY & ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY (THEORY)

S.No	NAME OF THE UNIT	No. Of Periods	Weightag e in marks	Short answer questions	Essay/ Problem questions
1	What is psychology	5	8	1	1
2.	Behavior a) Types of abnormal behaviors	10	6	0	1
3.	Intelligence a) Evaluation, Mental Retardation, I.Q.	8	8	1	1
4.	Aptitudes	8	6	0	1
5.	Motivation a) Types and methods	8	6	0	1
6.	Personality development, assessment and disorder	8	2	1	0
7.	Learning	8	2	1	-
8.	Remembering and forgetting.	8	2	1	-
9.	Thinking perception and attending.	8	6	-	1
10.	Individual differences	8	2	1	-
11.	Frustrations and conflicts	8	2	1	-
12.	Psycho neurotic and psychosomatic disorder	8	2	1	-
13.	Child adolescent and geriatric psychology	10	6	_	1
14.	Alcoholism and drug addiction	10	2	1	-
15.	Menopausal syndrome.	5	2	1	-
16.	Functional psychosis.	10	6	-	1

135

FIRST YEAR

PART B – VOCATIONAL SUBJECTS

PAPER – III: BIOMECHANICS & EXERCISE THERAPY (THEORY)

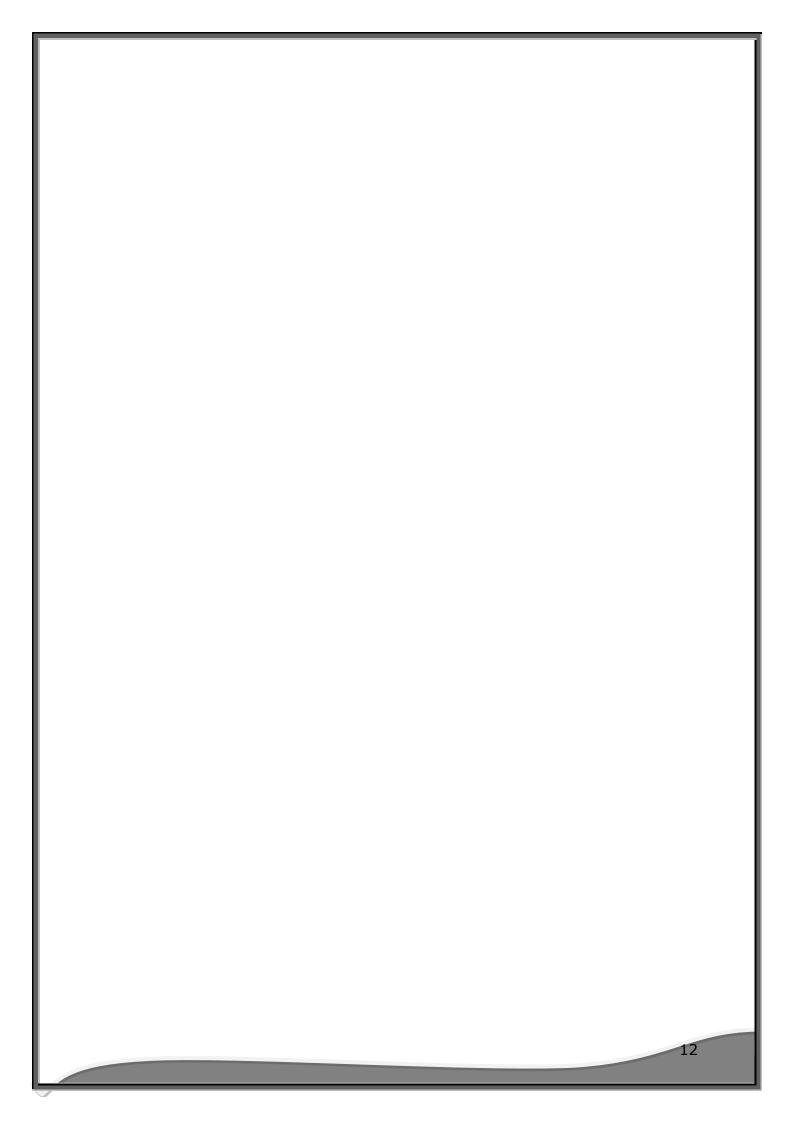
S.	NAME OF THE UNIT	No. Of	Weightag	Short	Essay/
No		Periods	e in marks	answer	Problem
				questions	questions
Ι	Biomechanics:			_	_
1	Mechanical Principles	10	2	1	_
	Definition of Biomechanics, Axis				
	and planes, kinematics, kinetics,				
	gravity, center of gravity, line of				
	gravity, base of support,				
	equilibrium, fixation and				
	stabilization, force, type of forces,				
	levers of the body and their				
	mechanical advantage, pulleys,				
	springs, elasticity, types of muscle				
	contraction, range of muscle work				
	the group action of muscles, limb length measurement.				
2.	Gait Analysis	10	6	0	1
2.	Definition, stages of gait,	10	0	O	1
	pathological gaits				
II	Exercise Therapy:	1	_	_	_
	Introduction to Physiotherapy –	•			
	role of physiotherapy General				
	considerations, principles of				
	treatment- Methods and effects.				
1.	Starting positions	2	2	1	_
2.	An introduction to exercise therapy:	10	6	-	1
	Aims of exercise therapy,				
	techniques of exercise therapy				
	Goniometry in detail.				
_			_		
3.	Passive Movements	5	6	-	1
	Definition, classification,				
	principles effects and uses of				
4	passive movements.	10	6		1
4.	Active Movements	10	6	-	1
	Definition, classification,				
	techniques, effects and uses of active movements.				
5.	Relaxation	20	6	_	1
<i>J</i> .	Definition, techniques of general	20		_	1
	and local relaxation				
6.	Joint Mobility	10	6	_	1
]	Introduction, classification of				•
	Joints, limitation of joint range of				
1	1	<u>l</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

	motion, mobilizing methods, Hip, Knee and Ankle.				
7.	Muscle strength Introduction type of muscle work, range of muscle work, muscular weakness and paralysis, prevention of muscle wasting.	10	6	-	1
8.	Stretching. Definition, classification, effects and uses.	5	2	1	-
9.	Neuromuscular coordination Frankel's Exercises.	2	2	1	-
10.	Proprioceptive Neuromuscular facilitation Definition, classification, effects and uses	5	2	1	-
11.	Hydro Therapy Definition, indications, contraindications, dangers and precautions.	3	2	1	-
12.	Breathing exercises, postural drainage.	7	2	1	-
13.	Posture Definition, classification, postural training.	4	2	1	-
14.	Suspension therapy [types] Mat exercises, Re-education board, Swiss ball, shoulder wheel, CMP, finger ladder, parallel bars, medicine balls, equilibrium board [definition, uses of all the above equipments]	10	2	1	-
15.	Walking aids and gait training	3	2	1	-
16.	Massage in detail.	8	6	-	1

II YEAR

PART B – VOCATIONAL SUBJECTS PAPER – I: MEDICAL & SURGICAL CONDITIONS (THEORY)

S.No	NAME OF THE UNIT	No. Of Periods	Weightag e in	Short answer	Essay/ Problem
		Terrous	marks	questions	questions
	General Medicine with Physiotherapy Management			•	
1.	Basics of Infection inflammation Oedema, deformity and contractures	3	8	1	1
	Infectious Diseases – Bones and Joints	12			
2.	Nutritional Disorders Rickets, scurvy, Osteomalacia and osteoporosis	6	2	1	0
3.	Respiratory disorders Asthma, Bronchitis, Emphysema, Bronchiectasis	7	6	0	1
4.	Cardio Vascular disorders Myocardial infraction, Angina, Congenital heart diseases, Ischaemic heart diseases	15	6	0	1
5.	Endocrinal disorders Dwarfism Gigantism	3	2	1	0
6.	Tetanus	3	2	1	0
7.	Gas Gangrene	3	2	1	0
8.	S.T.D AIDS, Syphilis, Gonorrhoea	3	2	1	0
9.	Leprosy (Clinical features related to PT) and tuberculosis	5	38	4	5
	Surgery with Management 1. Types of incisions 2. Anesthesia Types 3. Burns-Classification, degree of burns Contractures, skin graft and flaps.	15			
	Pre and post-operative physiotherapy Management for following surgeries 1. Cardiac surgery 2. Respiratory Surgery	5 5			
	Gynaecology 1. Various stages of Labour and clinical Management	8			
	Physiological changes during pregnancy and physiotherapy Management				
	Paediatrics	1	1		
	 cerebral palsy and Pt Management Developmental milestones Hydro Cephalous and meningocele Polio-Causes, Stages, prevention medical and P.T. Management 	15			
	Dermatology	1	1		ı
	Dermatitis, Eczema, acne vulgaris, Psoriasis, Leukoderma, Alopecia -Specify on Physiotherapy Treatment	5			
	Total	110	68	10	8
L	10111	110		10	



II YEAR

PART B – VOCATIONAL SUBJECTS PAPER – II: ORTHOPAEDICS AND NEUROLOGY (THEORY)

Marks: 50 Theory: 110 hours

S. No	NAME OF THE UNIT	No. Of Periods	Weightage in marks	Short Answer Questions	Essay/Problem Questions
	ORTHOPAEDICS & PHYSIOTHERAPY		40		
1.	Introduction to Orthopaedics & Surgeries, Arthroscopy and Arthroplasty	4	2	1	0
2.	Sprains and strains, dislocation – its types – causes and principle of treatment.	6			
3.	Fractures – types, Causes, healing and complications of fractures	8	6	0	1
4.	Fractures of upper limb and lower limb, pelvis and vertebra Colle's Fracture, montegial Fracture and Galezzi Fractures	8	2	1	0
5.	Fingers condition - Bennets fracture, mallet finger, tenosynovitis trigger finger.	4	2	1	0
6.	Elbow Conditions-Myositis Ossificans, tennis elbow, supracondylar fracture of humerus	4	0	0	0
7.	Volkman's contracture, recurrent dislocation of shoulder	4	6	0	1
8.	Brachial Plexus, carpel tunnel syndrome.	6	6	0	1
9.	Joint inflammatory conditions, osteo arthritis, Rheumatoid arthritis, Periarthritis, Ankylosis spondylisis. Total Knee Replacement	4			
10.	Spinal deformities - Scoliosis, Kyphosis, lordosis, Spinal conditions – cervical spondylosis, lumbar spondylitis.	6	8	1	1
11.	Congenital conditions - C.T.E.V. C.D.H, Torticolis	3	6	0	1
12.	I.V.D.P.	3			
13.	knee deformities -Genuvalgum, Genuvarum Genu recurvatum	3	2	1	0
14.	Amputations and types role of Physiotherapy counseling	3			
15.	Orthopedic appliances – splints prosthesis and orthotics.	3	2	1	0
16.	Foot deformities – flat foot calcaneal spur. Plantar falsities. NEUROLOGY & PHYSIOTHERAPY	3	2	1	0
17.	Introduction – approach to Neurological Cases	3	0	0	0

	Cerebral Cortex				
	2. Pyramidal tract				
	3. Extra pyramidal tract				
	4. Cerebellum				
	5. Spinal Cord				
	6. Peripheral Nerve				
	Brief outline of their structure and				
	functions. Difference between UMN				
10	and LMN lesions			0	
18.	Cerebral circulation and its	3	6	0	1
	disorders/ Head Injury				
	Hemiplegia, Paraplegia,				
	Quadriplegia				
	Coma, Epilepsy				
19.	Infections and inflammation	3			
	Meningitis, encephalitis,				
	encephalomyelitis, poliomyelitis,				
	intracranial tumours [gliomas,				
	meningiomas]				
20.	Extrapyramidal syndromes	3	0	0	0
	Chorea, Athetosis, Hemiballisums,				
	tremors, rigidity, parkinsonism.				
21.	Syphilis and its neurological	3	2	1	0
	complications				
22.	Demyelinating and degenerative	3	6	0	1
	disorders, Multiple sclerosis, Motor				
	neurone disorder.				
23.	Disorders of peripheral nerves	3	2	1	0
24.	Polyneuropathy GBS, Diabetic	3	0	0	0
	neuropathy.				
25.	Disorders of spinal cord- spin bifida,	3	2	1	0
	syringomyelia, transverse myelitis,				
	and spinal tumours.				
26.	Ataxia-Types of ataxia, clinical	3	6	0	1
	features pathology, medical and				
	physiotherapy treatment.				
	Total	110	68	10	8

II YEAR

PART B – VOCATIONAL SUBJECTS

PAPER – III: ELECTROTHERAPY [THEORY]

Theory: 110 hours Marks: 50

S. No	NAME OF THE UNIT	No. Of Periods	Weightage in marks	Short answer questions	Essay/ Problem questions
1.	Physics and Basic Electrical Components Electromagnetic radiation, Conductors & Non- conductors of electricity, Transmission of heat, physical effects of heat, static electricity, electric shock, earth shock	20	16	2	2
2.	Methods of heating the tissue: Physiological effects of heat, paraffin Wax bath, Hot packs, Moist packs, infra-red rays, U.V.rays.	20	10	2	1
3.	Low frequency currents: Faradic & Galvanic currents, SD curve, lontophoresis, TENS	20	10	2	1
4.	Cryotherapy	10	8	1	1
5.	Medium Frequency Current Interferential Therapy	15	8	1	1
6.	High Frequency currents: SWD,MMD,US [Basics of Lazer] Difference between low frequency & high frequency currents.	25	16	2	2
	Total	110	68	10	8

In all the above units definition, production, preparation of apparatus & Patient, physiological effects, techniques, dosage indication, contraindication, dangers and precautions are to be covered.

ON JOB TRAINING

PHYSIOTHERAPY II YEAR

S.No	Topics to be covered		
I.	Case history of each patient		
1.	Respiratory conditions – Asthma, Bronchitis, Emphysema, and Bronchiectasis.		
2.	Case history of Cardiac Patients		
2.	Myocardial infraction		
	2. Angina		
	3. Ischemic heart disease		
	4. Congenital heart disease.		
3.	Postural drainage and Breathing Exercises		
4.	Assisting Physiotherapist in giving Physiotherapy Management for Medical conditions.		
т.	1) Burns		
	2) Leprosy		
	2) Ecplosy		
5.	Assisting Physiotherapist in giving Pre and post-operative Management for		
	1) Cardiac Surgery		
	2) Respiratory Surgery		
6.	Assisting Physiotherapist in giving Physiotherapy Management for		
	1. Acne Vulgaris		
	2. Psoriasis		
7.	Taking case history of different Orthopaedic and neurological conditions.		
8.	Identification of different Orthotics and prosthetics		
9.	Assisting Physiotherapist in giving Physiotherapy Management of following conditions		
i.	Hemiplegia patients		
ii.	Polio Myelitis		
iii.	Parkinsonism		
iv.	Multiple sclerosis.		
v.	CBS		
vi	Spin bifida		
vii.	Cerebral Ataxia		
viii.	Head injury		
ix.	Different types of fractures.		
х.	TKR		
xi.	Paraplegia		
xii.	Peripheral nerve injuries.		
xiii.	Amputations.		
Xiv	OA,RA etc.		
10.	Details of electrotherapy equipment its knowledge and its operation.		
11	Assisting to qualified Physiotherapist in treating patients 35 hrs.		
12.	Assisting Physiotherapist in giving Treatment or application of Equipments on patients		
i.	Wax bath		
ii.	Moist Pack		
iii.	Infra-red		
iv.	Hot packs		
V	SWD		
vi	US		
vii	TENS		
viii	IFT		
ix	Stimulator		
X	Traction		
xi	Cryotherapy		
xii	U.V. Rays		
xiii	Iontophoresis		
AIII	Tomophotosis		

List of Equipment

- 1. Wheel Chair
- 2. Goniometer
- 3. Inch tape
- 4. Knee hammer
- 5. BP apparatus
- 6. Suspension table
- 7. Examination table
- 8. Shoulder wheel
- 9. Quadriceps table
- 10. static Bicycle
- 11. Supination pronation board
- 12. Ankle Exercises.
- 13. Swiss ball, Medicine balls
- 14. Traction table
- 15. finger ladder
- 16. parallel bars
- 17. All types of walkers
- 18. All types of crutches, sticks.
- 19. Ropes and pulleys
- 20. Springs, slings
- 21. Cervical collar, LS belt
- 22. Equilibrium board
- 23. Re-education board
- 24. Splints
- 25. Crepe bandage
- 26. Electrotherapy equipment's.
 - i) Wax bath
 - ii) Auto tract [Cervical & lumbar traction machine]
 - iii) US (Ultra Sound]
 - iv) Electrical Muscle stimulator
 - v) Interferential therapy
 - vi) Short wave diathermy
 - vii) Ultra Violet radiation
 - viii) TENS
 - ix) Massager [Vibrator]
 - x) Infra red [luminous/ non-luminous]
 - xi) Hydro collator packs
 - xii) Heat pads.

A Suggested list of Collaborating Institutions

- 1. All the Government hospitals and Medical Colleges.
- 2. NIMHS, Hyderabad
- 3. Sweekar Rehabilitation Institute, Secunderabad.
- 4. Thakur Hari Prasad Institute, Dilshuknagar, Hyderabad
- 5. Any Hospital with will equipped Physiotherapy Center with minimum 40 bed capacity.
- 6. Prashant Physiotherapy Center, Kachiguda, Hyderabad Ph.No.9391017833.

MODEL PAPER FIRST YEAR PAPER-I: ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY

Marks: 50

Section -A

Note: [i] Answer all the questions

[ii] Each question carries 2 marks.

2X10=20

- 1) Write any six movements occurring at joints?
- 2) Define osteology?
- 3) Write the functions of blood?
- 4) What is Blood pressure and mention the factors effecting BP?
- 5) Write about meninges?
- 6) What is Neuro Muscular Junction?
- 7) Write about the lobes of the lungs?
- 8) What are the secretions of stomach?
- 9) Draw the Urinary system diagram?
- 10) What is menopause?

Section -B

Note: [i] Answer five questions

[ii] Each question carries 6 marks.

5X6=30

- 11) Explain the structure of bone and write the functions of skeletal system?
- 12) Classify joints and explain the structure of the synovial joints?
- 13) Write the origin, insertion, nerve supply and actions of Quadriceps and Hamstrings muscle?
- 14) Explain in detail about cardiac cycle?
- 15) Explain in detail about the structure and functions of brain?
- 16) Mention the names of cranial nerves?
- 17) Explain in detail about brachial plexus?
- 18) Write about the mechanism of the Respiration?
- 19) Write the structure and function of liver?
- 20) Explain the structure of skin with a neat labeled diagram?

MODEL PAPER FIRST YEAR PAPER-II: PSYCHOLOGY & ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY

Marks: 50 Section -A **Note:** [i] Answer all the questions 2X10=20[ii] Each question carries 2 marks. 1) Define Psychology? 2) Define mental retardation? 3) Mention any two ways to improve motivation? 4) What is meant by personality disorder? 5) Name the theories of learning? 6) Define memory? 7) Name various types of thinking? 8) Name different types of conflicts? 9) What is meant by Juvenile delinquency? 10) Define Alcoholism? Section -B **Note:** [i] Answer five questions [ii] Each question carries 6 marks. 5X6=30 11) Describe various branches of psychology? 12) Write about behaviour in detail? 13) Write about Intelligence tests in detail? 14) Discuss briefly about motivation? 15) Write briefly about personality assessment? 16) Briefly explain various types of Learning? 17) Explain various factors affecting attention? 18) Explain various causes of frustration briefly? 19) What are the causes of depression in older adults?

20) Explain various types of Psychosis?

MODEL PAPER FIRST YEAR PAPER – III: BIOMECHANICS AND EXERCISE THERAPY

Marks: 50

Section -A

Note: [i] Answer all the questions

[ii] Each question carries 2 marks.

2X10=20

- 1. Define Bio mechanics.
- 2. What is LOG?
- 3. What are the different fundamental starting positions?
- 4. What is contracture?
- 5. What is reeducation?
- 6. Write about indications for hydrotherapy.
- 7. List any two breathing exercises.
- 8. What are axillary crutches?
- 9. Name the different types of suspension.
- 10. What is CPM.

Section -B

Note: [i] Answer five questions

[ii] Each question carries 6 marks.

5X6 = 30

- 11. Explain the Physiological effects of Massage.
- 12. Explain in detail about diaphragmatic breathing.
- 13. Write in detail about the Frenkel's Exercise.
- 14. What are the types of exercises used to strengthen muscles?
- 15. What are the methods of Local Relaxation?
- 16. What are the techniques, principles of assisted exercise?
- 17. What are the principles of giving relaxed passive movements? Explain.
- 18. What are the different aims of exercise therapy?
- 19. Explain the stages of GAIT cycle.
- 20. Explain about the types of muscle contractions.

MODEL PAPER SECOND YEAR PAPER-I: MEDICAL SURGICAL CONDITIONS

Marks: 50

Section -A

Note: [i] Answer all the questions

[ii] Each question carries 2 marks.

2X10=20

- 1. Define Oedema.
- 2. What are the complications of valve replacement?
- 3. What is Scurvy and what are the causes?
- 4. What is Gigantism?
- 5. Define Tetanus.
- 6. What are types of gangrene?
- 7. Write the causes of AIDS.
- 8. What are the incisions used in surgical procedures?
- 9. What is pneumonectomy?
- 10. Write about ventricular septal defect?

Section -B

Note: [i] Answer five questions

[ii] Each question carries 6 marks.

5X6=30

- 11. Define Angina Pectoris. Write about treatment in detail.
- 12. What is blue disease? Describe the clinical features and medical management as well as its management?
- 13. What is Septic Arthritis and write the treatment in detail?
- 14. What is TB? Causes, clinical features, medical management and PT management?
- 15. Write about the types of Anesthesia.
- 16. Classify burns.
- 17. Write about Cerebral Palsy and PT management.
- 18. Write about Physiotherapy management for thoracotomy.
- 19. Write about tetralogy of fallot?
- 20. Classify COPD and explain its complications in detail.

MODEL PAPER SECOND YEAR PAPER-II - ORTHOPAEDICS AND NEUROLOGY

Marks: 50

Section -A

Note: [i] Answer all the questions

[ii] Each question carries 2 marks.

2X10=20

- 1) What is orthoscopy?
- 2) Name any three features of Fracture?
- 3) What is meant by tenosynovitis?
- 4) Name any two spinal deformities?
- 5) Define Genu recurvatum?
- 6) Name the types of Orthosis?
- 7) What is meant by flat foot?
- 8) Write the clinical features of parkinsonism?
- 9) What is multiple sclerosis?
- 10) Write any four peripheral nerve disorders?

Section -B

Note: [i] Answer five questions

[ii] Each question carries 6 marks.

5X6=30

- 11) Discuss in detail about fractures?
- 12) Write in detail about recurrent dislocation of shoulder?
- 13) Write about periarthritis of shoulder with PT management?
- 14) Write in detail about Cervical spondylosis with PT management?
- 15) Write in detail about CDH?
- 16) Write about plantar fasciitis in detail?
- 17) Explain Briefly about stroke and its management?
- 18) Explain in detail about motor neuron disease and its management?
- 19) Explain in detail about Gullian barre syndrome?
- 20) Explain in detail about Ataxia?

MODEL PAPER SECOND YEAR PAPER-III - ELECTROTHERAPY

Marks: 50

Section -A

Note: [i] Answer all the questions

[ii] Each question carries 2 marks.

2X10=20

- 1. What is meant by phonophoresis?
- 2. What is coupling media?
- 3. What is beat frequency?
- 4. Indications of Cryotherapy
- 5. Define faradic current
- 6. What is motor point?
- 7. Write about indications of hot packs?
- 8. Write about effects and uses of moist packs?
- 9. What is meant by electromagnetic radiation?
- 10. Write the modes of transmission of heat.

Section -B

Note: [i] Answer five questions

[ii] Each question carries 6 marks.

5X6 = 30

- 11. Explain about electric Shock in detail.
- 12. Explain briefly about Wax bath with its applications, indications, contraindications and uses in detail?
- 13. Explain in detail about SD curve.
- 14. Write about physical effects of heat in detail
- 15. Write in detail about the production of infrared Rays?
- 16. Explain in detail about the applications, Physiological effects, indications and contraindications of IFT.
- 17. Write about methods of application of Cryotherapy in detail.
- 18. What are the indications, contraindications, physiological and therapeutic effects of ultrasound?
- 19. Explain in detail about Deltoid Inhibition with PT management?
- 20. Write about techniques of application of SWD.

On Job Training [1st year & 2nd year]

OJT Site:

General Hospitals

Private Nursing Homes

Special Hospitals

Special Rehabilitation Centers

Leading clinics / Prashant Physiocentre Ph.No.939107833

The clinic attached to the College

NGO dealing with the handicapped.

National and state level institute working for the rehabitation of the

handicapped.

Gymnasiums

Stadiums

Reference Books.

1. Biomechanics

- 1. Cynthia & Norkins : Joint Structure and function
- 2. Gardiner M.D: The Principles of Exercise Therapy

2. Exercise Therapy

- 1. Kendall: Manual Muscle testing
- 2. Gardiner M.D. The Principles of Exercise Therapy
- 3. Margaret Hollis: Exercise Therapy
- 4. Kisner: Therapeutic Exercise.
- 5. Cyriax J: massage, Manipulation & local Anesthesia.
- 6. Cynthia's: Goniometry.
- 7. Margaret Hollis: Massage Therapy
- 8. Resistance Exercise Sports Training, Body Shaping, Obesity, Joint Paints by Prashant Shah 9391017833.
- 9. Exercise Therapy by prashant shab: 9391017833
- 10. Swiss Ball, Medicine Ball, Tubes Exercises by Prashant shah 9391017833.

3. Electrotherapy

- 1. Calayton's: Electrotherapy
- 2. Low & Reed: Electrotherapy Explained.
- 3. Joseph Khan: Electrotherapy
- 4. Sayeed Ahmeed: electrotherapy

4. Psychology

- 1. S.K.Mangal: Textbook of Psychology & abnormal psychology
- 2. Murgesh: psychology.

5. Anatomy & Physiology

- 1. B.D.Chaurasia: 3 Volumes, Text book of Anatomy
- 2. Toratora: Anatomy & Physiology
- 3. Guyton: Text book of Physiology
- 4. Chaudari: Text book of Physiology
- 5. Gray: Gray's Anatomy
- 6. B.D.Chaurasis: Handbook of Anatomy
- 7. Evelyn pearce: Anatomy & Physiology for Nurses.
- 8. Murgesh: anatomy & physiology.

6. Medical & Surgical Condition.

- 1. Tidy's Physiotherapy
- 2. Cash Medicine

- 3. Cash Surgery
- 4. Polden: PT in obstetrics & Gynecology
- 5. Bailey & Love: Text Book of Surgery
- 6. Davidson: Textbook of Medicine.
- 7. Golwalla: Text book of Medicine.
- 8. Das: Clinical
- 9. P.J.Mehta: Clinical Examination
- 10. Das: Textbook of Surgery
- 11. Phyotherapy Dictionary
- 12. Hutchison's [hand book]: Clinical Examination.

7. Orthopaedics & Neurology

- 1. Cash Orthopaedics
- 2. Cash Neurology
- 3. O.Sullivan: Physical Rehabilitation
- 4. lan Bramely: Paraplegia & tetraplegia
- 5. Jon Ebunzer: Orthopaedics in Physiotherapy
- 6. Adams J.C: Outline of fractures including injuries.
- 7. Jayant Joshi: Essential of Orthopaedics.
- 8. Natrajan: Textbook of orthopedics.
- 9. Maheshwari: Textbok of Orthopaedics.
- 10. Brain & Branister: Neurology
- 11. Inderbersing: Neuro Anatomy.